

KOTHARI INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL, NOIDA
ANNUAL EXAMINATION-1, SESSION: 2023-24
GRADE: 11 SUBJECT: LEGAL STUDIES (074)
SET-B

DATE & DAY: MONDAY, FEBRUARY 05, 2024

MAXIMUM MARKS: 80

TIME ALLOTTED: 3 HOURS

NAME: _____

ROLL NO: _____

General Instructions:

- 1. The Question Paper contains 4 sections – A, B, C and D.*
 - 1.1 Section A contains 20 Multiple Choice Questions for 20 marks.*
 - 1.2 Section B contains 8 short answer type questions for 2 marks each.*
 - 1.3 Section C contains 8 questions for 3 marks each.*
 - 1.4 Section D contains 4 long answer type questions for 5 marks each.*
- 2. Internal Choice is given in the Paper. There is no overall choice.*

SECTION-A		
Q1.	Which of the following act describes the structure of police: (A) Police Act, 1862 (B) Police Act, 1861 (C) Police Act, 1863 (D) The Family Courts Act, 1984	1
Q2.	DRT is the abbreviation of: A) Debt Recovery Tribunal B) Discovery Recovery Tank C) Device Rhetoric Tribunal D) Dispute Resolution Tribunal	1
Q3.	The prosecution is present in which type of court case? A) civil B) criminal C) both civil and criminal D) neither civil nor criminal	1
Q4.	A person who claims that the police violated her/his legal rights must likely have her/his case tried in which type of court? answer choices A) civil B) criminal C) both civil and criminal D) neither civil nor criminal	1

Q5.	<i>Stare Decisis</i> is the doctrine that requires lower courts to adhere to existing case law in their decisions. (True or False) A) True B) False	1
Q6.	The law is derived mainly from two sources. Judge-made law is known as: A) Statute law or legislation B) Common law C) Rule of law D) Supreme law	1
Q7.	The Commonwealth Parliament's power to make law is confined to matters listed in: A) Section 109 of the Commonwealth Constitution B) Section 51 of the Commonwealth Constitution C) The Queensland Constitution D) The Magna Carta	1
Q8.	Supreme Court of India, which was established by the constitution of India, came into existence on which date and year ? A) 28 January, 1950 B) 28 January, 1951 C) 28 February, 1950 D) 28 February, 1951	1
Q9.	Who was the First Chief Justice of India? A) Justice Kania B) Justice P.N. Bhagwati C) Justice Krishna Iyer D) Justice Rajendra Babu	1
Q10.	In India, local bodies like Panchayats and Municipal Corporations have been recognised by the constitution through which constitutional amendments? A) 74th and 75th constitutional amendments B) 72nd and 74th constitutional amendments C) 72nd and 73th constitutional amendments D) 73rd and 74th constitutional amendments	1
Q11.	Laws made by the bodies Like Universities, incorporated companies etc. fall under which category of legislation? A) Autonomous Law B) Local Laws C) Judicial Rules D) Laws made by the executive	1
Q12.	Which right has received considerable momentum as a result of collective efforts of many groups and agencies? A) Right to Equality B) Right to Freedom C) Right to Education D) Right to Constitutional Remedies	1

Q13.	<p>Supreme court of India was established under which article ?</p> <p>A) Article 122 (1) B) Article 124 (1) C) Article 123 (1) D) Article 124 (2)</p>	1
Q14.	<p>‘Rule of Law’ means</p> <p>A) Supremacy of Judiciary B) Supremacy of Law C) Equality before Law D) Supremacy of Parliament</p> <p>Codes:</p> <p>1) (i) and (iii) 2) (iii) and (iv) 3) (ii) and (iv) 4) (ii) and (iii)</p>	1
Q15.	<p>In which of the following cases free and fair election is recognized as basic structure of Indian Constitution?</p> <p>A) Indira Gandhi V- Raj Narayan B) Minerva Mills V- Union of India C) Both (A) and (B) above D) None of the above</p>	1
Q16.	<p>Writ of Quo Warranto can be issued</p> <p>A) against any person- B) against public officer, who wish to assume the office- C) against public officer, who is holding public office- D) against public officer, who has ceased to hold the office-</p>	1
Q17.	<p>Dower in Muslim Law is</p> <p>I- Dowry II- An obligation imposed upon husband as a mark of respect for wife III- Sale price of woman IV- Consideration for marriage</p> <p>Select the correct answer by using the codes given below:</p> <p>Codes:</p> <p>A) I, III and IV are correct B) II and III are correct C) II and IV are correct D) I and III are correct</p>	1

Q18.	<p>Match the following-</p> <table><tr><td>Column I</td><td>Column II</td></tr><tr><td>A. Supreme Law of the Country</td><td>1. Personal Law</td></tr><tr><td>B. Deals with the powers and functions of government departments.</td><td>2. Constitutional Law</td></tr><tr><td>C. Considered a part of Public Law</td><td>3. Administrative Law</td></tr><tr><td>D. Laws are based on religion.</td><td>4. Criminal Law</td></tr></table> <p>Codes :-</p> <p>(a) 2 1 3 4 (b) 4 1 2 3 (c) 3 4 2 1 (d) 2 3 4 1</p>	Column I	Column II	A. Supreme Law of the Country	1. Personal Law	B. Deals with the powers and functions of government departments.	2. Constitutional Law	C. Considered a part of Public Law	3. Administrative Law	D. Laws are based on religion.	4. Criminal Law	1
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Q19.	<p>The prosecution is present in which type of court case?</p> <p>A) civil B) criminal C) both civil and criminal D) neither civil nor criminal</p>	1										
Q20.	<p>The law is derived mainly from two sources. Judge-made law is known as:</p> <p>A) Statute law or legislation B) Common law C) Rule of law D) Supreme law</p>	1										
SECTION-B												
Q21.	Explain the Sources of Hindu Law.	2										
Q22.	Explain TWO important rules of Natural Justice Principles.	2										
Q23.	Discuss the procedure through which parliament can amend the constitution in India.	2										
Q24.	<p>Sheila is a 30 years old woman. She was walking back to her home from work, when two men threatened her with knife, trying to rob her. As soon as she started screaming for help, they stabbed her death and took all her jewellery and money. These men were found and arrested by the police.</p> <p>Will these two men able to get bail from the court? Give reason/reasons to support your answers. Under which sections of the CrPC does their offence fall?</p>	2										
Q25.	Amit was arrested by the police without giving any ground nor was he granted other basic rights behind the bars. Identify and explain the remedy available to him.	2										
Q26.	Richa has cleared the law entrance exam and decided to pursue cyber law as her specialization. Why is Cyber Law important?	2										
Q27.	Why is the Indian Constitution considered to be world’s lengthiest and longest written Constitution of the world?	2										

Q28.	Differentiate between void and voidable marriage.	2
SECTION-C		
Q29.	What are the main features of Savigny's Historical School of law?	3
Q30.	Briefly explain the jurisdiction of High Court and Supreme Court in India.	3
Q31.	Comparatively analyze the grounds of divorce available to the Hindu, Parsis and Christian, husband and wife under law in India.	3
Q32.	Arvind has acquired a building premises for lease with the purpose of opening of Business Process Outsourcing (BPO). However within a span of 6 months there were several issues related to building maintenance arouse, which was ratified by the tenant as per Contract. Explain the term Contract.	3
Q33.	Yasmeen is divorced by her husband through Triple Talaq. She came back to her parent's home and worried about her future. However her friend Sumitra take her to police station and helped her to lodge a complaint against her husband. Mention any TWO provisions of Muslim Women Act, 2019.	3
Q34.	Anirudh believes that many judgements of the Supreme Court have been criticized on several occasions. However, the Supreme Court has always served as the guardian of Fundamental Rights. Elaborate.	3
Q35.	One day, Raksha returned home from school with great sadness. When her mother asked she confessed that one of her classmate always teases her and make immoral comments about her body shape at social networking platforms. The family in a state of dilemma. On relation to this case, write a short note on cyberbullying and online gaming.	3
Q36.	Explain in detail the three stages involved in the criminal justice administration system.	3
SECTION-D		
Q37.	How has the Constitution of India ensured the independence of the judiciary? Or Aarti attended a group discussion in a company interview where various aspects of the Indian Judiciary were discussed. She has noticed that everyone has agreed upon the versatility of Indian Judiciary. In this relation discuss the functions of Indian Judiciary.	5
Q38.	Kamal Nath Tripathi is an honest and disciplined Police Officer in Kanpur region. He also motivates his colleagues and peer groups to be more centric for the betterment of the society. Elaborate the functions and roles of police.	5
Q39.	"All the customs cannot be accepted as source of law, nor can all customs be recognized and enforced by the courts " (i) Explain any three factors which are taken into consideration for deciding any custom as a valid source of law. (ii) What is relevancy of customs as a source of law in the present-day context.	5

Q40.	<p>Ramesh was appointed in the Indian Railways in the year 2008. However, he was barred from joining the office due to some administrative issues related to his appointment. He is neither explained nor given any explanation. He has now decided to file an RTI. What is the significance and major characteristics of the Right to Information Act?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Discuss and evaluate the impact of the theory of separation of powers.</p>	5
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